Government of India
Ministry of Road Transport & Highways
Transport Research Wing

2000

REVISED ROAD ACCIDENT DATA RECORDING AND REPORTING FORMATS

The Ministry of Road Transport & Highways has constituted a Committee to review

and recommend the existing 17-items format for reporting of road accident by the State/UT

Police Departments to the Ministry for the Annual publication of Road Accidents in India. The

Committee includes experts from IIT-Delhi, IIT-Kharagpur, WHO, senior officers from Police and

Transport Departments of States [ADG Police (Traffic), Government of Tamil Nadu and Transport

Commissioner, Government of Tripura], Ministry of Health & Family Welfare and officers of the

Ministry.

After series of deliberations, the Committee has recommended a uniform accident **Recording** 

Format to be adopted by the Police in all the States/UTs a set of the corresponding annual road

accident data Reporting Format (17 Forms) in which State/UT Departments would furnish data to

the Ministry. The Ministry has accepted the recommendations.

All the State Governments and UT Administrations have been requested to adopt the road

accident Recording Format immediately so that they would be able to furnish the annual road accident

data in the new Reporting Formats w.e.f calendar year 2017. States/UTs and Million Plus Cities are

required to furnish the annual road accident data to Transport Research Wing (TRW) of MoRTH

within one month of the completion of a calendar year.

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I. ROAD ACCIDENT RECORDING FORM
A. Accident Identification Details
1. FIR No.       2. Time       3. Date       D D M M Y Y         4. Name of Place       5. Police Station
6. District 7. State 9. Accident Type Fatal Grievous Injured Minor Injury Non Injury
(Need Hospitalization) (No Need of Hospitalization)  10. No. of Fatalities No. of persons Minor Injured
11. Property Damage Public Private Others  12. No. of Motorized Vehicles Involved Vehicles Involved Involved
13. Type of Weather  Sunny/Clear Rainy Foggy/Misty Hail/Sleet Others (Specify)  14. Hit & Run Yes No
15. Type of Collision  Pedestrian Hit from Back Hit from Side Run Off Road With Animal Fixed / Stationary With Parked Vehicle Head on Others Object Vehicle Overturn Collision (Specify)
B. Road Related Details
16. Road Name 17. Road Number 18. Landmark 19. Road Chainage Km
Latitude Longitude Longitude 21. Lanes Dore than 2 Lanes More than 2 Lanes
22. Surface Condition Paved Unpaved  23. Road Type  (a) Expressway National Highway State Highway Other Roads  (b) Urban Non Urban

24. Physical Divider Yes No
25. Ongoing Road Works/ Construction Yes No
26. Speed Limit < 40 40 - 60 60 - 80 >80 No Speed Sign
27. Visibility (at the time of accident) Good Poor Not Known
28. Accident Spot Residential Institutional Market/ Open Others Area Commercial Area Area (Specify)
29. Road Features Straight Road Curved Road Bridge Culvert  Pot Holes Steep Grade
30. Road Junction T Junction Y Junction Four Arm Junction
(if accident is at Junction)  Staggered Junction Round About Junction
Staggered Junction Round About Junction
31. Type of Traffic Control (if accident is at Junction)
Traffic Light Signal Police Control Stop Sign
Flashing Signal/Blinker Uncontrolled
32. Pedestrian Involved
(if applicable) No Facility Footpath Zebra Crossing
Foot Bridge/ Not Applicable Subway
Subway

## C. Vehicles Involved in Accident:

Sl. No. (No. '33')	Type of Vehicle (No. '34')	Registration No. (No. '35')	Disposition (No. '36')	Load Condition (No. '37')		Mechanical Failure (No. '38')	Age of Vehicle (No. '39')
				Passenger	Goods		

# **Coding Instructions:**

No. '34'	<u>No. '36'</u>	N <u>o.'38'</u>
1. Motorised Two Wheeler	<ol> <li>Needs to be Towed</li> </ol>	1. Yes
2. Auto Rickshaw	2. Can be driven away	2. No

- 3. Car/Jeep/Van/Taxi
- 4. Bus
- 5. Truck/Lorry
- 6. Heavy Articulated Vehicle/Trolly No. '37'
- 7. Tempo/Tractor
- 8. Bicycle
- 9. Cycle Rickshaw
- 10. Hand Drawn Cart
- 11. Animal Drawn Cart
- 12. Others (Specify)

- 1. Normally Loaded
- 2. Overloaded/Hanging
- 3. Empty
- 4. Not known

## D. Drivers Details

SI. No. (No. '40')	Sex (No. '41')	Impacting Vehicle (No. '42')	Age (No. '43')	Type of Licence (No. '44')	License No. (No. '45')	Type of Traffic Violation (No. '46')	Type of Injury (No. '47')	Using Requisite Safety Device (No. '48')

#### No.'41'

- 1. Male
- 2. Female

# No. '42'

- 1. Motorised Two Wheeler
- 2. Auto Rickshaw
- 3. Car/Jeep/Van/Taxi
- 4. Bus
- 5. Truck/Lorry
- 6. Heavy Articulated Veh./Trolley
- 7. Tempo/Tractor
- 8. Bicycle
- 9. Cycle Rickshaw
- 10. Hand Drawn Cart
- 11. Animal Drawn Cart
- 12. Others (Specify)

## No. '44 '

- 1.Valid Permanent License
- 2.Learner License
- 3. Without License

## No.'46'

- 1. Over Speeding
- 2. Jumping Red Light
- 3. Driving on Wrong side
- 4. Drunken Driving
- 5. Use of Mobile Phone
- 6. No violation
- 7. Not Known

#### No. '47'

- 1. Fatal
- 2. Injury needing Hospitalisation
- 3. Injury not needing/ Hospitalisation
- 4. Non Injury
- 5. Not known

## No. '48'

- 1. Seat Belt
- 2. Helmet
- 3. Not Known

(In case of Hit & Run)

# E. Persons Other than Drivers Involved in Accident:

Sl. No. (No. '49')	Persons Involved (No. '50')	Sex (No. '51')	Age (No. '52')	Impacting Vehicle (No. '53')	Type of Injury (No. '54')	Using Requisite Safety Device (No. '55')

No.	<u>. '50'</u>	
1.	Passenger	

2. Pedestrain

3. Cyclist

## No.'51'

1.Male

2.Female

#### No. '53' No. '54' Same as SI. 44

1. Fatal

2. Injury needing Hospitalisation

3. Injury not needing/ Hospitalisation

# No. '55'

- 1. Helmet
- 2. Seat Belt
- 3. Not Known

(In case of Hit & Run)

II. Format for Reporting Road Accident Data (Based on the information)	mation collected/reported in R	ecording Form)
by police auth	orities to TRW	
	State/U.T	Calender Year

# A. General Information

		1. Total	number of Accidents Cl	assified	Accord	ding to	Month of the Year							
		No	o. of Accidents			Number of Persons involved by								
Month						type of	Accidents							
Month	Fatal	Grevious Injury (need hospitalisation)	Minor Injury ( not needing hospitalisation)	Non Injury	Total	Killed	Grevious Injury (need hospitalisation)	Minor Injury ( not needing hospitalisation)	Total					
1. January														
2. February														
3. March														
4. April														
5. May														
6. June														
7. July														
8. August														
9. September														
10 October														
11 November														
12 December														
Total														

# 2. Accidents Classified According to Area & Time of the Day

Time				Ur	ban							R	ural			
		Number of Accidents				Number of Persons			Numbe	r of Accidents				Number of P	ersons	
	Fatal	Grevious Injury (need hospitalisation)	Minor Injury ( not needing hospitalisation)	Non Injury	Total	Killed	Greviously Injured (need hospitalisation)	Minor Injured ( not needing hospitalisation)	Fatal	Grevious Injury (need hospitalisation)	Minor Injury ( not needing hospitalisation)	Non Injury	Total	Killed	Greviously Injured (need hospitalisation)	Minor Injured ( not needing hospitalisation)
06.00 to 9.00 hrs (Day)																
09.00 to 12.00 hrs (Day)																
12.00 to 15.00 hrs (Day)																
15.00 to 18.00 hrs (Day)																
18.00 to 21.00 hrs (Night)																
21.00 to 24.00 hrs (Night)																
00.00 to 3.00 hrs (Night)																
03.00 to 6.00 hrs (Night)																
TOTAL																

		ĺ	Number of Persons					
Weather Condition	Fatal	Grevious Injury (need hospitalisat ion)	Minor Injury ( not needing hospitalisation)	Non Injury	Total	Killed	Inju Grevio usly	red Minor
							Injured	Injury
1. Sunny/Clear								
2. Rainy								
3. Foggy & Misty								
4. Hail/Sleet								
5. Others (Specify)								

# **B.** Road Related

4. Accidents According to the Classification of Road									
		ı	Numb	Number of Persons					
Classification of Road	Fatal	Grevious Injury (need	Minor Injury ( not needing hospitalisation)	Non Injury	Total	Killed	Injured		
	hospitalisat ion)					Grevio usly Injured	Minor Injury		
1. Expressways									
2. National Highway									
3. State Highway									
4.Other Roads									
Total									

	5.Accid	dents Class	ified Accordin	g to Road	l Environ	ment		
			Number of Acc	cidents		Number of Persons		
Accident Spot	Fatal	Grevious Injury (need hospitalis ation)	Minor Injury (not needing hospitalisatio n)	Non Injury	Total	Killed	Grev iousl y Injur ed	Minor Injury
1. Residential Area								
2. Institutional Area								
3. Market/ Commercial area								
4. Open Area								
5. Others (Specify)								
Total								

	6.Accid	ents Classi	fied Accord	ing to R	oad Fea	tures			
		N	lumber of Acc	idents		Number of Persons			
	Fatal	Grevious	Minor	Non	Total	Killed	Injur	ed	
		Injury	Injury (	Injury				1	
		(need	not						
Road Features		hospitalis ation)	needing hospitalisa				Grevious	Minor	
		ationi	tion)						
			,				ly Injured	Injury	
							injureu		
1. Straight Road									
2. Curved Road									
3. Bridge									
4. Culvert									
5. Pot Holes									
6. Steep Grade									
7. Ongoing Road									
Works/Under									
Construction									
8. Others (Specify)									
Total									

7.Acc	idents (	Classified A	According to	Junctio	n Type			
		N	Number of Persons					
Junction Type	Fatal	Grevious Injury (need hospitalis	Minor Injury ( not needing	Non Injury	Total	Killed	Inju	ıred
		ation)	hospitalisa tion)				Gre vio usly Inju red	Min or Inju ry
1. T Junction								
2 Y Junction								
3. Four Arm Junction								
4. Staggered Junction								
5.Round About Junction								

8.Acciden	its Class	sified Acco	rding to Tra	ffic Con	trol at J	unction		
		N	Number of Persons					
Traffic Control	Fatal	Grevious Injury (need hospitalis ation)	Minor Injury ( not needing hospitalisa tion)	Non Injury	Total	Killed	Grevi ously Injur ed	Min or Injur y
1. Traffic light Signal								
2. Police Controlled								
3. Stop Sign								
4. Flashing signal/blinker								
5. Uncontrolled								

# C. Type & Condition of vehicle

			Number of	Accidents		Number of Persons		
Type of Vehicle	lr (i hos	Grevious Injury (need hospitalis ation)	Minor Injury ( not needing hospitalisa tion)	Non Injury	Total	tal Killed	1	Min or Injur
1. Motorised two Wheeler							ed	У
2 Auto Rickshaw								
3. car/Jeep/Van/Taxi								
4. Bus								
5. Truck/Lorry								
6. Heavy Articilated Vehicle/ Trolly								
7. Tempo/Tractor								
8. Bicycle								
9. Cycle Rickshaw								
10. Hand Drawn Cart								
11.Animal Drawn Cart								
12.0thers (Specify)								
Total								

<b>10.</b> Ac	cidents	Classified Ac	cording to Ag	e of Imp	pacting Ve	ehicles		
			Number of Accid	dents		Number of Persons		
Age of Vehicles	Fatal	Grevious Injury (need hospitalisati on)	Minor Injury ( not needing hospitalisati on)	Non Injury	Total	Killed	Grev iousl y Injur ed	Min or Injur
1. Less than 5 years								
2 5 - 10 years								
3. 10.1 - 15 years								
4. > 15 years								
5.Age Not Known								
Total								

11.	Accidents (	Classified Accordin	g to Load Cor	dition o	of Invol	ved Vehi	icle	
		Number	of Accidents			Num	ber of Per	sons
	Fatal	Grevious Injury (need hospitalisation)	Minor Injury ( not needing	Non Injury	Total	Killed	Injured	
Load Condition		nospitalisation)	hospitalisati on)				Grevio usly Injured	Minor Injury
1. Normally Loaded								
a. Passengers								
b. Goods								
2 Overloaded/ Hanging								
a.Passengers								
b.Goods								
3. Empty								
a.Passengers								
b.Goods								
4. Not known								
a.Passengers								
b.Goods								
Total								

# D. Nature of Accident

		12. Accid	ents Classifi	ed Acco	ording t	о Туре	e of Collisi	on		
		Number of	Accidents				Number of Persons			
Nature of Accident/ Fatalities	Fatal	Grevious Injury (need hospitali sation)	Minor Injury ( not needing hospitalisat ion)	Non Injury	Total	Fatal	Grevious Injury (need hospitali sation)	Minor Injury ( not needing hospitalisat ion) Non Injury	Total	
1.Hit & Run										
2.Pedestrian										
3.Hit from Back										
4. Hit from side										
5.Run Off Road										
6. With Animal										
7.Fixed Object										
8.With Parked Vehicle										
9.Vehicle Overturn										
10.Head on Collision										
11.Others (Specify)										
Total										

13. Acc	idents	Classified Acc	ording to Typ	e of Tra	ffic Vio	lations			
		N	umber of Accide	ents		Num	Number of Persons		
	Fatal	Grevious Injury (need hospitalisati	Minor Injury ( not needing hospitalisati	Non Injury	Total	Killed	Inju	red	
Type of Traffic Violations		on)	on)				Grevio usly Injured	Minor Injury	
1. Over-Speeding									
2. Drunken Driving/ Consumption of alcohol & drug									
3. Driving on Wrong side									
4. Jumping Red Light									
5.Use of Mobile Phone									
6.No Violation									
7. Not Known									
Total									

# E. Human aspects of Accident

Use of Requisite	Number of Persons										
Safety Devices	Killed		Greviously Injured (need hospitalisation)		Minor Injured (not needing hospitalisation		Non Injured				
	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No	Yes	No			
1.Wearing of Helmets											
a) Drivers											
b) Passengers											
2.Wearing of Seat Belt											
a. Drivers											
b. Passengers											
3.0ther Safety Devices											
a. Drivers											
b. Passengers											
4. Unknown											
Total											

15. Accidents Classified According to License of Drivers											
	Nu	mber of Accidents									
Type of License	Fatal	Grevious Injury (need hospitalisation)	Minor Injury ( not needing hospitalisation)	Non Injury	Total						
Type of License											
1.Valid Permanent License											
2.Learner License											
3.No License											
Total											

# 16. Accidents Classified According to Type of Victims, Age and Sex

(including drivers)

		Number of Accidents								Number of	Persons			
Victims	Fatal		Grevious Injury (need hospitalisation)		Minor Injury ( not needing hospitalisation)		Non Injury		Total		Killed		Injured	
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female
(A)Drivers – Total														
1.Less than 18 years														
2. 18-25														
3. 25-35														
4. 35-45														
5. 45-60														
6. 60 and Above														
(B) Passengers - Total														
1. Less than 18 years														
2 18-25														
3. 25-35														
4. 35-45														
5. 45-60														
6. 60 and Above														
(C) Pedestrian - Total														
1. Less than 18 years														
2 18-25														
3. 25-35														

4. 35-45							
5. 45-60							
6. 60 and Above							
(D) Cyclist -							
Total							
1. Less than 18 years							
2 18-25							
3. 25-35							
4. 35-45							
5. 45-60							
6. 60 and Above							
Total							
1. Less than 18 years							
2 18-25							
3. 25-35							
4. 35-45							
5. 45-60							
6.60 and Above							

			17. Accider	nts Classified A	ccording to T	ype of Road Use	er					
	Number of Persons											
Persons	Fatal		Greviously Injured (need hospitalisation)			jured ( not spitalisation)	Non Injury		Total			
	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female	Male	Female		
1. Pedestrian												
2. Bicycles												
a) Drivers												
b) Passengers												
3.Two Wheelers												
a)Drivers												
b)Passengers												
4.Auto Rickshaws												
a)Drivers												
b)Passengers												
5.Cars, Taxis, Vans & LMV												
a)Drivers												
b)Passengers												
6.Trucks/Lorries												
a)Drivers												
b)Passengers												
7.Buses												
a)Drivers												
b)Passengers												
8.Other Motor Vehicles												
a)Drivers												
b)Passengers												
9.Others Persons												
Total												
a)Drivers												
b)Pedestrain+												
Passengers+Other Persons												

# Instructions for Police Personnel in Filling Up Road Accident Recording & Reporting Format

# I. Road Accident Recording Format

- 1. The road Accident Recording Format is designed for Police Personnel/ Police force attending the road accident site so as to record & cover all relevant information to meet data needs, fill up the detailed information in Road Accident Reporting format & make available information for further investigations. The format covers a detailed account of time, date, accident location, Police station, victims involved in accident, information on impacting vehicle. The format has following segments:
  - a) Accident Identification Details
  - b) Road Related Details
  - c) Vehicles Involved in Accident
  - d) Drivers Details
  - e) Persons other than drivers involved in Accident
- 2. The recording format has been designed so as to reduce the time taken for manually entering the data at police Thana, which will in turn to be forwarded to district & States.

#### **Terms and Definitions**

- **Road Accident**: An accident (collision, overturning or slipping) which occurred or originated on a road open to public traffic resulting in either injury or loss of life, or damage to property, in which at least one moving vehicle was involved.
- These accidents, will include collision between vehicles, between vehicles and pedestrians, between vehicles and animals or fixed objects. Single vehicle accidents, in which one vehicle alone (and no other road user) was involved.
- Fatal Accident- Any accident in which one or more persons killed.
- **Killed** Any person who was killed outride or died within 30 days as a result of accident.
- **Grievous Injury accident** Any person, who was not killed but sustained one or more serious injuries such as fractures, internal body injury, severe general shock, unconsciousness and need immediate hospitalisation for medical treatment.
- Minor injury accident Slight injury as a result of accident which does not require hospitalisation i.e only first aid is required.
- **Non Injury Accident** Accidents in which no one was killed or injured. However, some property damage took place.

- **Pedestrian** Any person other than a driver or passenger. Persons in or operating pedestrian conveyance such as perambulator, invalid chair without engine, push cart etc or pulling a cycle are Pedestrians. Persons attending to a vehicle (e.g for change or tyre, repairing engine etc) moving on roller skates, etc are also pedestrians.
- Urban/Rural Roads To be defined depending on jurisdiction under which the road comes.
- Type of Collision
- **Run off road-** is a type of road traffic collision in which only one vehicle is involved. Contributing factors such as loss of control or mis-judging a curve, or attempting to avoid colliding with another road user or an animal.
- **Head on collision-** where the front ends of two vehicles hit each other in opposite directions.

# II. Road Accident Reporting Format, consisting of 17 tables to be derived from Road Accident Data Recording Format

Road Accident Reporting Format is for filling up detail information based on data collected under road accident recording format. This is to be compiled/ tabulated at the State level and to be forwarded to Transport Research Wing, Ministry of Road Transport Highways within 30 days after the completion of calendar year. The format includes 17 tables, as described below:

- Table 1 Accidents and Persons involved in accidents during each month of the year.
- Table 2 Accidents and persons involved in accidents according to area and time of the day.
- Table 3 Accidents and persons involved in accidents according to Weather Conditions
- Table 4 Total number of accidents and persons involved in accidents according to classification of road.
- Table 5 Total number of accidents and persons involved in accidents according to Location/Environment.
- Table 6 Total number of accidents and persons involved in accidents according to Road Features.
- Table 7 Total number of accidents according to Junction Type.
- Table 8 Total number of accidents according to Traffic Control.
- Table 9 Total number of accidents and persons involved in accidents according to type of Impacting Vehicle/Object.
- Table 10 Total number of accidents and persons involved in accidents according to Age of Impacting Vehicles.
- Table 11 Total number of accidents and persons involved in accidents according to Load Condition of Involved Vehicle in passenger as well goods vehicles.
- Table 12 Total number of accidents and persons involved in accidents according to Type of Collision.
- Table 13 Total number of accidents and persons involved in accidents according to type of Traffic Rules Violations.
- Table 14 Total number of persons involved in accidents as a result of Use/Non-Use of Safety Device by Driver as well as Passengers.
- Table 15 Total number of accidents according to License of Drivers
- Table 16 Total number of accidents and persons involved in accidents according to type of Victims, Age and Sex.
- Table 17 Total number of persons involved in accidents according to type of Road Users.